

## Complex numbers

$$w = \pm \sqrt[n]{z}$$

$$n := 2$$

$$x := 1$$

$$y := 1$$

$$w^n = x + i \cdot y \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} \text{solve, w} \\ \text{float, 3} \end{array} \right. \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1.1 + 0.455i \\ -1.1 - 0.455i \end{pmatrix}$$

$$x := 1$$

$$y := 1.1$$

$$w^n = x + i \cdot y \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} \text{solve, w} \\ \text{float, 3} \end{array} \right. \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} -1.0 \\ 1.0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Example : Solve for z. z = complex

Example values for x, y, and for the n-th root. x, y, and n = integers. Express z by z = x + i·y

**OK**

Example values for x, y. In this example y is a floating number. You can also choose x as a floating number, or both.

**NOK**

As long as x and /or y are integers the results are correct. This is valid for  $n \geq 2$ . I've not verified it for n = real, in general.

**Does Mathcad 15 have any Problems when solving for complex numbers ?**

## Limits

$$a(n) := \frac{n^n}{n!}$$

$$q(n) := \frac{a(n)}{a(n+1)} \rightarrow \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^n$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} |q(n)| \rightarrow e^{-1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \sqrt[n]{a(n)} \right| \rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \sqrt[n]{\frac{n^n}{n!}} \right|$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (a(n))^{\frac{1}{n}} \rightarrow e$$

n := n      Reset for sure

Coefficients formula as an example

**Using the ratio test.**

**OK**

???  
**Using the Cauchy-Hadamard formula.**

**But this works.**

As long as the root sign together with the limit operator isn't used the calculation of the limit is correct.

**Does Mathcad 15 have any problems with the limit and/or the root functions ?**