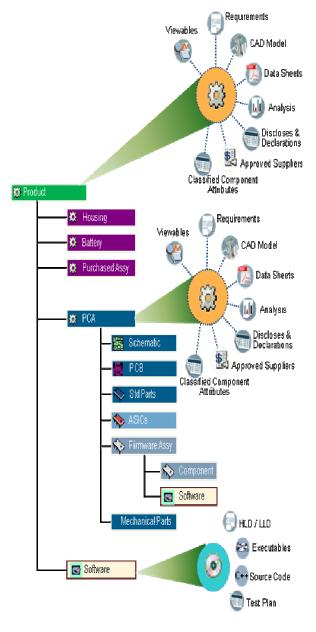
# PDMLink/ProjectLink Uniqueness Solution

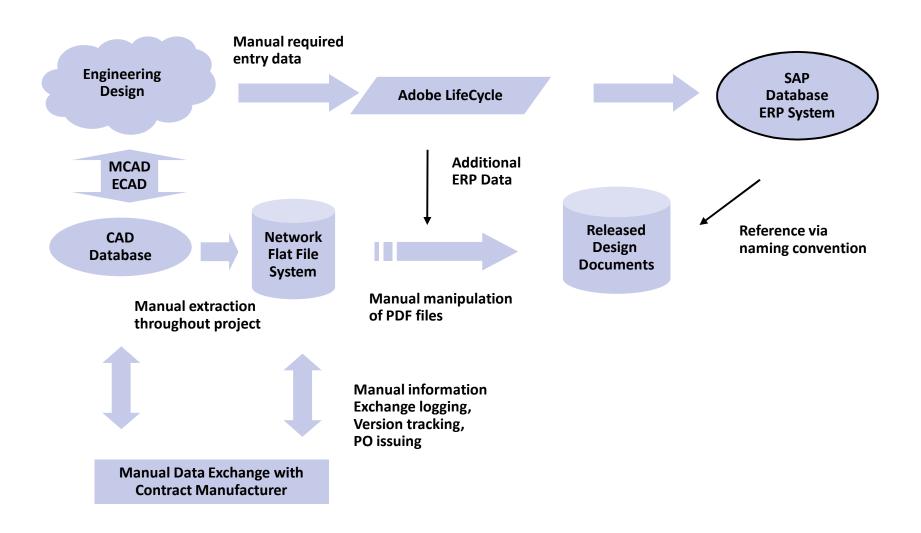
Focused on WTPart, WTDocument and EPMDocument

Objective

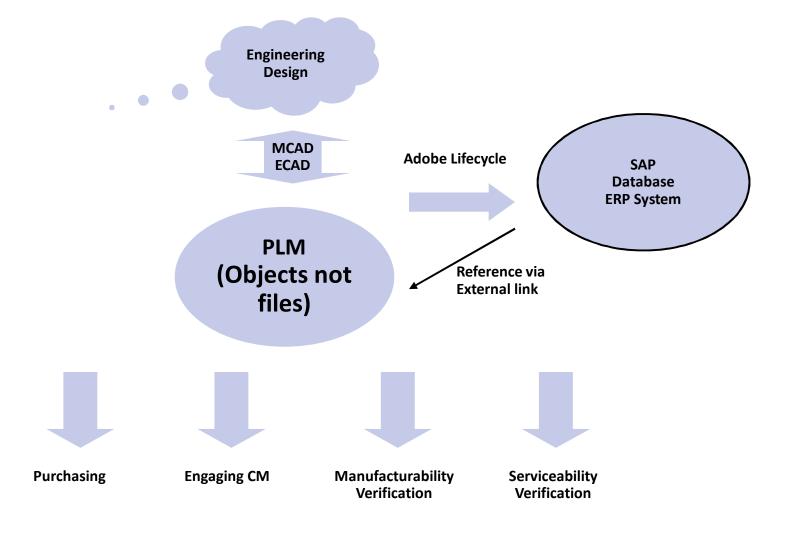
A "to be" vision of a complete business system encapsulating ERP and PLM systems integrating multiple forms of CAD data.



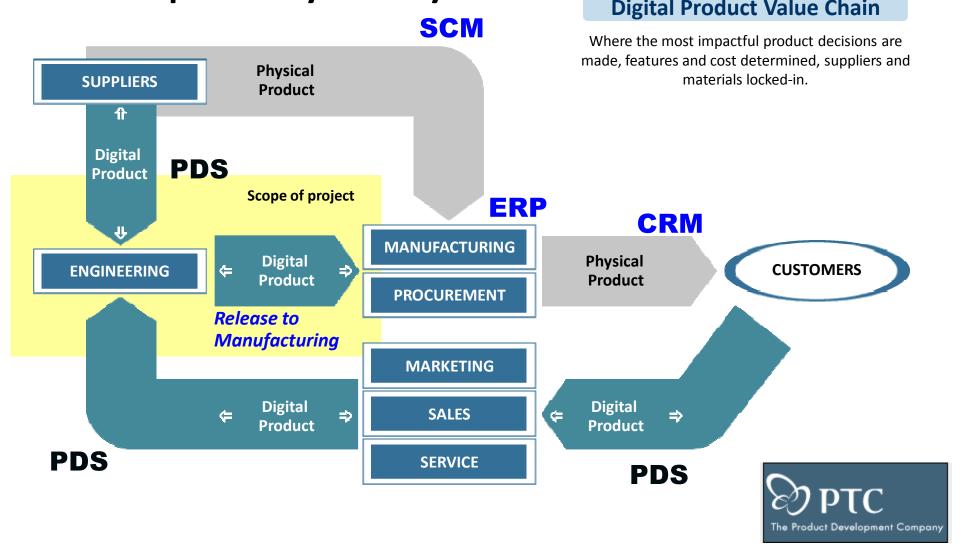
## **Current Process**



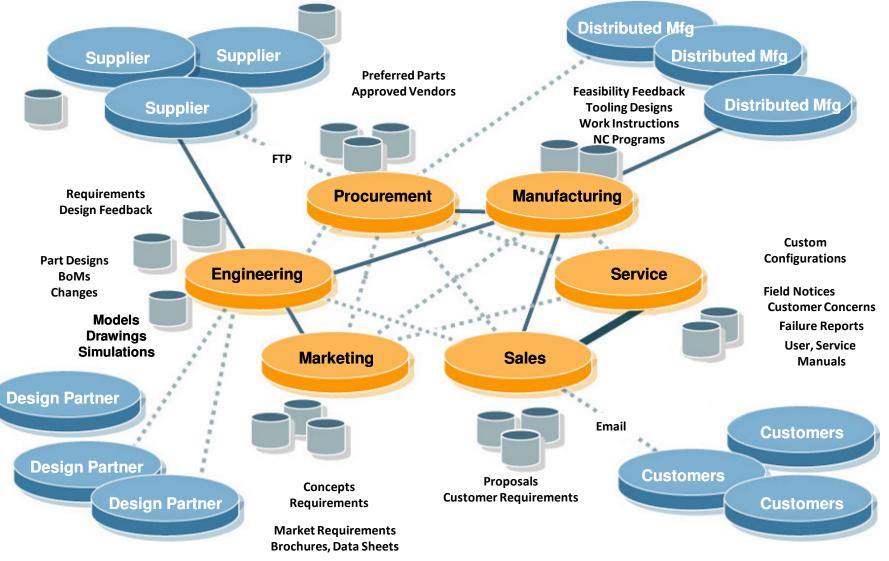
# Process After Stage 2 with PLM



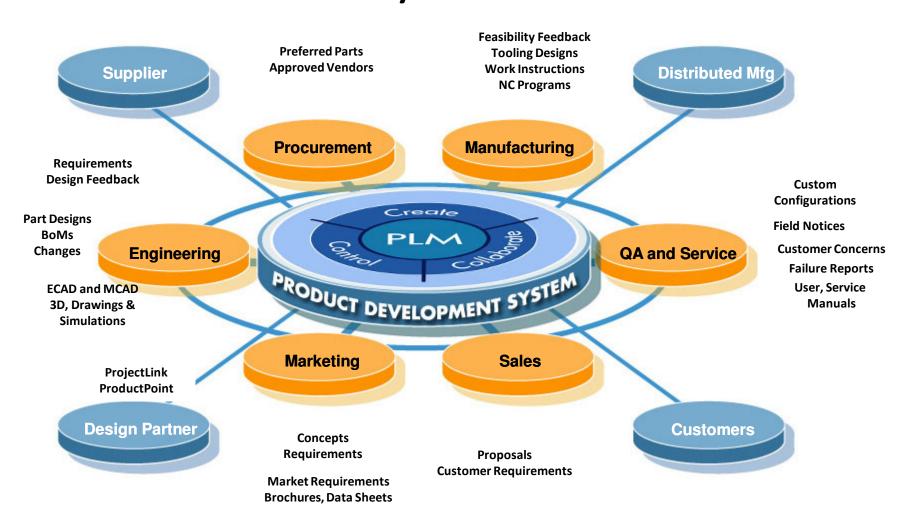
# Completely in Sync with PTC Vision Digital Product Value Chain



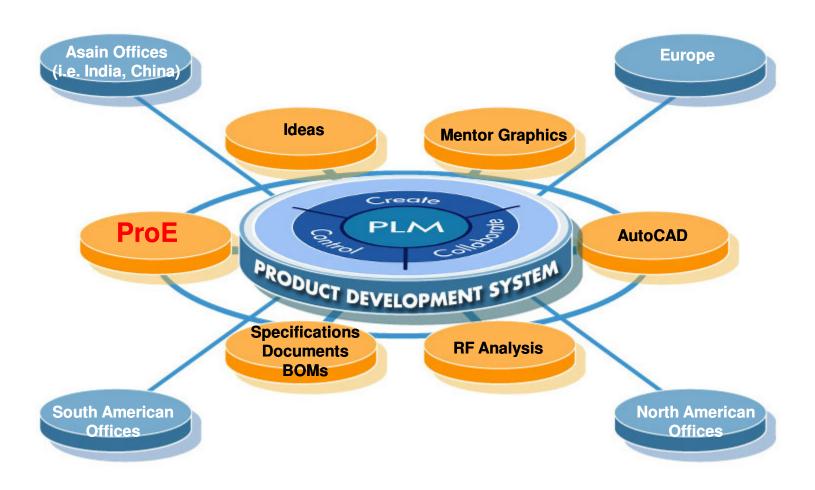
## Product Development Today



# Optimized Product Development System



# Optimized Engineering Application Focused



## Standard Global Business Practice

- In an organization, the number is unique to identify a part.
- Types Documents that describe the part can be numbered identical to the part number.
- Documents of the same type have a unique number.

## **Duplication between Project and PDMLink**

- Duplication is due to the fact that ProjectLink and PDMLink started and can be sold as separate systems. The duplication was allowed to make migration of the solutions easier. But it does not follow the business enterprise solution.
- All Com Dev IP Part information is properly numbered and checked into the common PDMLink. There cannot be duplication of Part Numbers.
- ProjectLink is used as a collaboration sharing portal for external ODMs for intellectual property. ODMs can create designs to be approved and checked back into/"SEND TO PDM" the common PDMLink.
- Depending on CAD authoring application and author, CAD files are numbered according to the Part Number
- With various CAD authoring applications of Ideas, ProE and Mentor, the files are numbered according to the Part Number
- There can only be one unique number per CAD/DOC type that corresponds to COMDEV Part.

## Step 1 – User Down Time

- Applying this solution must take place on mirrored development, test and then production in that order when users are notified not to use the system.
- Prior to implementing on Production, it is advised to perform rigorous testing on development and test after implementing the solution

## Step 2a – Finding Duplicates

- Duplication between Project and PDMLink allowed for WTParts, WTDocuments and EPMDocuments
  - Allowed to create, modify, approve and revise duplicate items in either ProjectLink and PDMLink

```
SQL> SELECT WTKEY FROM WTPARTMASTERKEY GROUP BY WTKEY HAVING COUNT(*) > 1;
SQL> SELECT WTKEY FROM WTDOCUMENTMASTERKEY GROUP BY WTKEY HAVING COUNT(*) > 1;
SQL> SELECT WTKEY FROM EPMDOCUMENTMASTERKEY GROUP BY WTKEY HAVING COUNT(*) > 1;
```

or

SQL> SELECT WTPARTNUMBER FROM WTPARTMASTER GROUP BY WTPARTNUMBER HAVING COUNT(\*) > 1; SQL> SELECT WTDOCUMENTNUMBER FROM WTDOCUMENTMASTER GROUP BY WTDOCUMENTNUMBER HAVING COUNT(\*) > 1;

SQL> SELECT DOCUMENTNUMBER FROM EPMDOCUMENTMASTER GROUP BY DOCUMENTNUMBER HAVING COUNT(\*) > 1;

## Step 2b – Finding Duplicates via Oracle

SELECT "EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."CLASSNAMEKEYCONTAINERREFEREN" as "CLASSNAMEKEYCONTAINERREFEREN",

"EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."CLASSNAMEKEYCONTAINERREFEREN" as "CLASSNAMEKEYCONTAINERREFEREN",

"EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."IDA3CONTAINERREFERENCE" as "IDA3CONTAINERREFERENCE", "EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."DEFAULTUNIT" as "DEFAULTUNIT",

"EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."DOCSUBTYPE" as "DOCSUBTYPE", "EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."DOCTYPE" as "DOCTYPE", "EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."NAME" as "NAME",

"EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."DOCUMENTNUMBER" as "DOCUMENTNUMBER", "EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."CLASSNAMEKEYA6" as "CLASSNAMEKEYA6", "EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."IDA3A6", "EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."CLASSNAMEKEYORGANIZATIONREFE" as "CLASSNAMEKEYORGANIZATIONREFE",

"EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."IDA3ORGANIZATIONREFERENCE" as "IDA3ORGANIZATIONREFERENCE", "EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."OWNERAPPLICATION" as

"OWNERAPPLICATION", "EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."SERIES" as "SERIES", "EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."CREATESTAMPA2" as "CREATESTAMPA2",

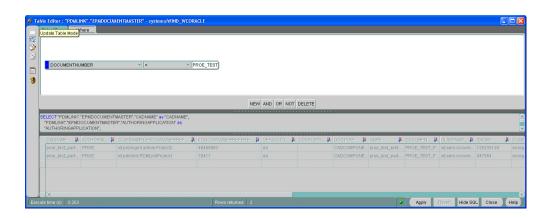
"EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."MARKFORDELETEA2" as "MARKFORDELETEA2", "EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."MODIFYSTAMPA2" as "MODIFYSTAMPA2",

"EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."CLASSNAMEA2A2" as "CLASSNAMEA2A2", "EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."IDA2A2" as

"IDA2A2", "EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."UPDATECOUNTA2" as "UPDATECOUNTA2", "EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."UPDATESTAMPA2" as "UPDATESTAMPA2",

"EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."BRANCHIDA2TYPEDEFINITIONREFE" as "BRANCHIDA2TYPEDEFINITIONREFE"."EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."IDA2TYPEDEFINITIONREFERENCE" as

"IDA2TYPEDEFINITIONREFERENCE" FROM "EPMDOCUMENTMASTER" WHERE ("DOCUMENTNUMBER" = 'ENTER NUMBER HERE')



## Step 3a – Renumbering Duplicates

- A decision is made to renumber the object in either ProjectLink or PDMLink using UI of Windchill
- At site level using Windchill Search, search for the number and select Rename in the Actions link.
- Enter a new number and filename then select OK
  - Most cases, I would renumber and change the filename of the ProjectLink objects to:

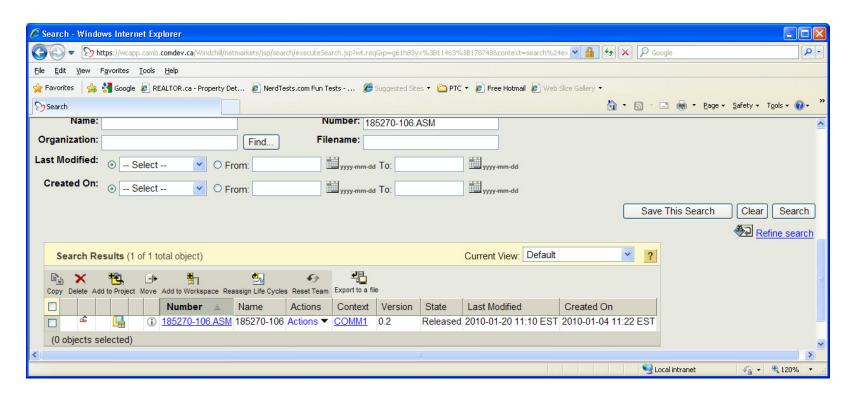
Number:  $1234567 \rightarrow 1234567$ \_projectname

Filename: 1234567.prt  $\rightarrow$  1234567\_projectname.prt

• Rerun the SQLs in step 1 to confirm that you did not renumber or change the file name that exist in another project.

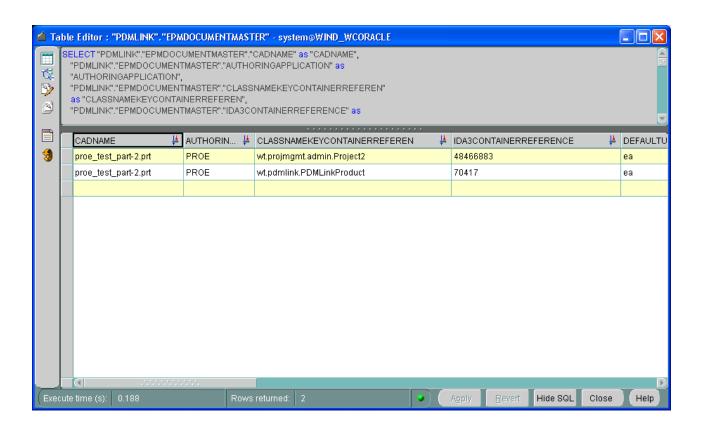
## Step 3b – Renumbering Duplicates in Oracle

There are cases where the duplicate is in a Project Workspace. Thus using the search in Windchil will
only show one result. In Oracle you can find the duplicate record in the EPMDOCUMENTMASTER
table



## Step 3b – Finding Duplicates Context in Oracle

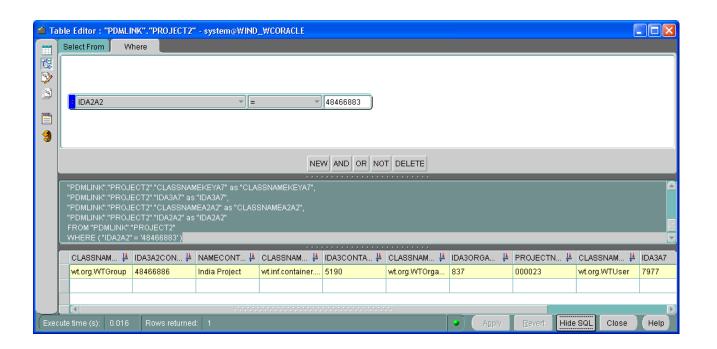
• The "EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."IDA3CONTAINERREFERENCE" is the reference value of PROJECT2.IDA2A2, PDMLINKPRODUCT.IDA2A2 and WTLIBRARY.IDA2A2



## Step 3c – Finding the Duplicates Context in Oracle

• In this case, a search was performed in Project2 table:

SELECT "PROJECT2". "CLASSNAMEKEYA2CONTAINERINFO" as "CLASSNAMEKEYA2CONTAINERINFO", "PROJECT2". "IDA3A2CONTAINERINFO" as "IDA3A2CONTAINERINFO", "PROJECT2". "NAMECONTAINERINFO" as "NAMECONTAINERINFO", "PROJECT2". "CLASSNAMEKEYCONTAINERREFEREN" as "CLASSNAMEKEYCONTAINERREFEREN", "PROJECT2". "IDA3CONTAINERREFERENCE" as "IDA3CONTAINERREFERENCE", "PROJECT2". "CLASSNAMEKEYORGANIZATIONREFE" as "CLASSNAMEKEYORGANIZATIONREFE", "PROJECT2". "IDA3ORGANIZATIONREFERENCE" as "IDA3ORGANIZATIONREFERENCE", "PROJECT2". "PROJECT2". "PROJECT2". "PROJECT2". "CLASSNAMEKEYA7" as "CLASSNAMEKEYA7", "PROJECT2". "IDA3A7" as "IDA3A7", "PROJECT2". "CLASSNAMEA2A2" as "CLASSNAMEA2A2", "PROJECT2". "IDA2A2" as "IDA2A2" FROM "PROJECT2" WHERE ("IDA2A2" = '48466883')



## Step 3d – Renumbering Both EPMDOCUMENTMASTER AND EPMDOCUMENTMASTERKEY Duplicates in Oracle

the objects EPMDOCUMENTMASTERKEY.WTKEY, EPMDOCUMENTMASTER.CADNAME and EPMDOCUMENTMASTER.DOCUMENTNUMBER were reset to \* india\*:

SELECT WTKEY FROM EPMDOCUMENTMASTERKEY GROUP BY WTKEY HAVING COUNT(\*) > 1;

SELECT "PDMLINK"."EPMDOCUMENTMASTERKEY"."ULASSNAMEKEYA4" as "ULASSNAMEKEYA4",

"PDMLINK"."EPMDOCUMENTMASTERKEY"."IDA3A4" as "IDA3A4"

from "PDMLINK"."EPMDOCUMENTMASTERKEY" where ("WTKEY"='185439-GSE.ASM');

SELECT "PDMLINK"."EPMDOCUMENTMASTERKEY" where ("WTKEY"='185439-GSE.ASM');

"PDMLINK"."EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."IDA2A2" as "IDA2A2",

"PDMLINK"."EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."CADNAME" as "CADNAME",

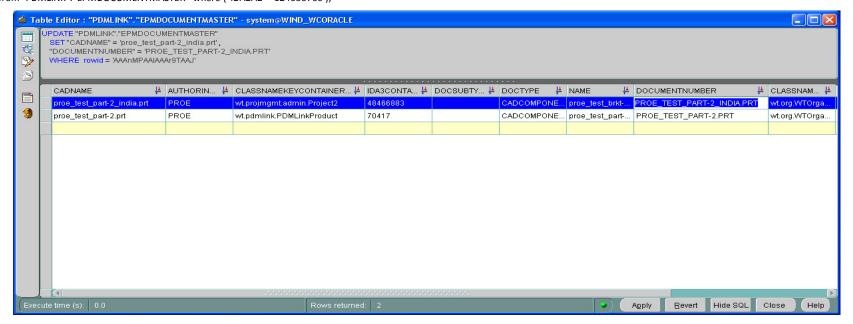
"PDMLINK"."EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."DOCUMENTNUMBER" as "DOCUMENTNUMBER",

"PDMLINK"."EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."CLASSNAMEKEYCONTAINERREFEREN" as "CLASSNAMEKEYCONTAINERREFEREN",

"PDMLINK"."EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."IDA3CONTAINERREFERENCE" as "IDA3CONTAINERREFERENCE",

"PDMLINK"."EPMDOCUMENTMASTER"."AUTHORINGAPPLICATION" as "AUTHORINGAPPLICATION"

from "PDMLINK"."EPMDOCUMENTMASTER" where ("IDA2A2"='124636760');



Ste	p 4 – Adding	g More Doct	ypes to S	ychronize	with File	<b>Extensions</b>
-----	--------------	-------------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-------------------

• Depending on your CAD tool, you may need to add more doctypes

#### **Step 5 – Current Oracle Unique Indexes in Windchill**

#### Currently uniqueness is based on

#### For WTPART

WTPARTMASTERKEY\$UNIQUE ON WTPARTMASTERKEY Table
WTKEY, IDA3ORAGANIZATIONREFERENCE, IDA3NAMESPACEREFERENCE

#### For WTDOCUMENT

WTDOCUMENTMASTERKEY\$UNIQUE ON WTDOCUMENTMASTERKEY Table WTKEY, IDA3ORAGANIZATIONREFERENCE, IDA3NAMESPACEREFERENCE

#### For EPMDOCUMENT

EPMDOCUMENTMASTERKEY\$UNIQUE ON EPMDOCUMENTMASTERKEY Table WTKEY, IDA3ORAGANIZATIONREFERENCE, IDA3NAMESPACEREFERENCE

#### Step 5 – New Oracle Unique Indexes to Enforce Uniqueness in PLM

• In SQLPLUS logged in as the Windchill oracle user, run the following command to drop and recreate the new unique indexes\*

SQL> drop index WTPartMasterKey\$UNIQUE;

SQL> drop index WTDocumentMasterKey\$UNIQUE;

SQL> drop index EPMDocumentMasterKey\$UNIQUE;

SQL> CREATE UNIQUE INDEX WTPartMasterKey\$UNIQUE ON WTPartMasterKey(wtkey,idA3organizationReference) TABLESPACE INDX STORAGE (INITIAL 20k NEXT 20k PCTINCREASE 0);

SQL> CREATE UNIQUE INDEX WTDocumentMasterKey\$UNIQUE ON WTDocumentMasterKey(wtkey,idA3organizationReference) TABLESPACE INDX STORAGE (INITIAL 20k NEXT 20k PCTINCREASE 0);

Or SQL> CREATE UNIQUE INDEX WTDocumentMaster\$UNIQUE ON WTDocumentMaster(WTdocumentnumber,doctype,idA3organizationReference) TABLESPACE INDX STORAGE ( INITIAL 20k NEXT 20k PCTINCREASE 0 );

#### SQL> CREATE UNIQUE INDEX EPMDocumentMaster\$UNIQUE ON

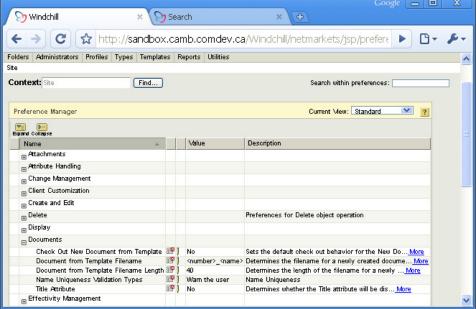
EPMDocumentMaster(documentnumber,doctype,authoringapplication,idA3organizationReference) TABLESPACE INDX STORAGE (INITIAL 20k NEXT 20k PCTINCREASE 0);

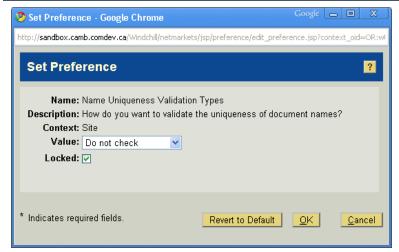
#### SQL> CREATE UNIQUE INDEX EPMDocumentMasterFile\$UNIQUE ON

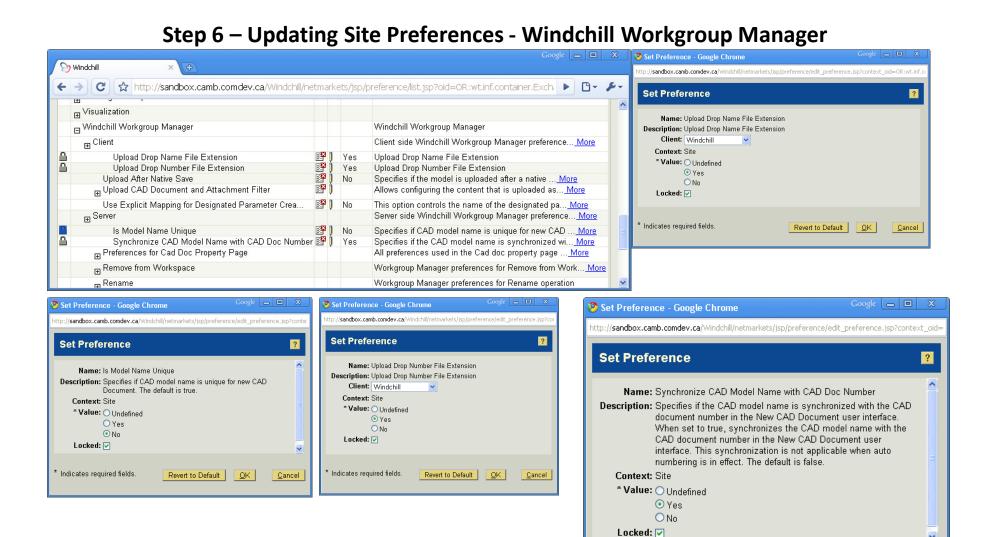
EPMDocumentMaster(cadname,authoringapplication,idA3organizationReference) TABLESPACE INDX STORAGE (INITIAL 20k NEXT 20k PCTINCREASE 0);

**Step 6 – Updating Site Preferences** 

#### Documents





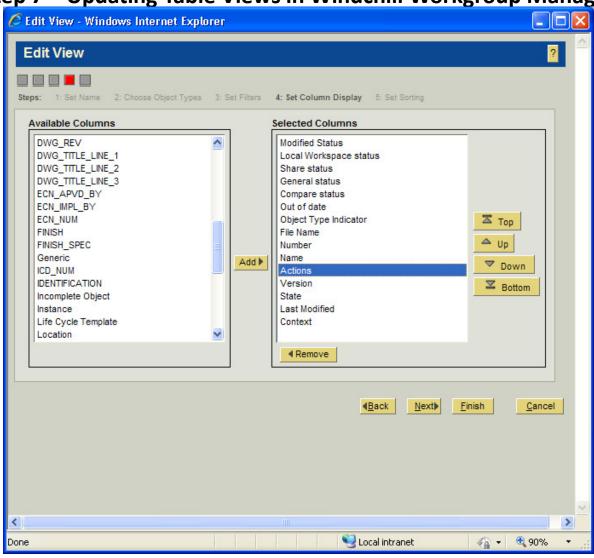


Revert to Default

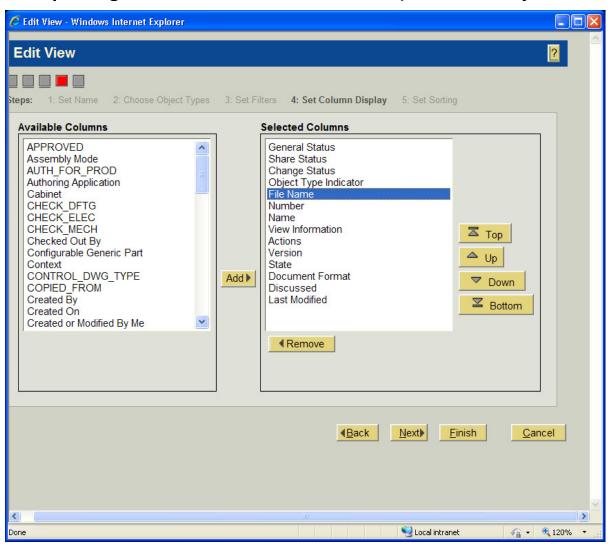
<u>C</u>ancel

23





#### **Step 7 – Updating Table Folder Views in Contexts (Products, Projects & Libraries)**



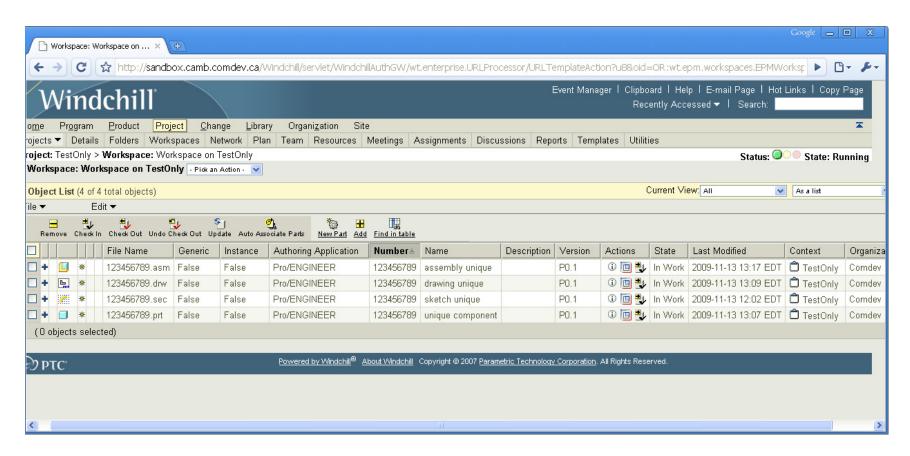
#### Step 8 – Additional Steps. Must do if this solution is applied prior to Upgrade

- In Pro/E WGM, it performs file name uniqueness in a API which is not necessary and redundant because it is already performed at the database level. This must be removed or disabled via PTC support or customization.
- \*During upgrades, prior to Adding Constraints stage in the upgrade, the \$WT\_HOME/Upgrade/Upgrade/UpgradePhases/AddConstraints/UniqueWork.sql must be modified to accommodate the new unique indexes.
- CREATE UNIQUE INDEX EPMDOCUMENTMASTERKEY\$UNIQO ON EPMDocumentMasterKey(wtkey,idA3organizationReference,idA3namespaceReference) TABLESPACE INDX STORAGE ( INITIAL 20k NEXT 20k PCTINCREASE 0 )
- CREATE UNIQUE INDEX WTDOCUMENTMASTERKEY\$UNIQ0 ON WTDocumentMasterKey(wtkey,idA3organizationReference,idA3namespaceReference) TABLESPACE INDX STORAGE ( INITIAL 20k NEXT 20k PCTINCREASE 0 )
- CREATE UNIQUE INDEX WTPARTMASTERKEY\$UNIQ0 ON WTPartMasterKey(wtkey,idA3organizationReference,idA3namespaceReference) TABLESPACE INDX STORAGE (INITIAL 1m NEXT 1m PCTINCREASE 0)
- Changed to:
- CREATE UNIQUE INDEX EPMDocumentMaster\$UNIQUE ON EPMDocumentMaster(documentnumber,doctype,authoringapplication,idA3organizationReference) TABLESPACE INDX STORAGE (INITIAL 20k NEXT 20k PCTINCREASE 0);
- /
- CREATE UNIQUE INDEX EPMDocumentMasterFile\$UNIQUE ON EPMDocumentMaster(cadname,authoringapplication,idA3organizationReference) TABLESPACE INDX STORAGE (INITIAL 20k NEXT 20k PCTINCREASE 0);
- CREATE UNIQUE INDEX WTDocumentMasterKey\$UNIQUE ON WTDocumentMasterKey(wtkey,idA3organizationReference) TABLESPACE INDX STORAGE (INITIAL 20k NEXT 20k PCTINCREASE 0);
- CREATE UNIQUE INDEX WTPartMasterKey\$UNIQUE ON WTPartMasterKey(wtkey,idA3organizationReference) TABLESPACE INDX STORAGE (INITIAL 20k NEXT 20k PCTINCREASE 0):

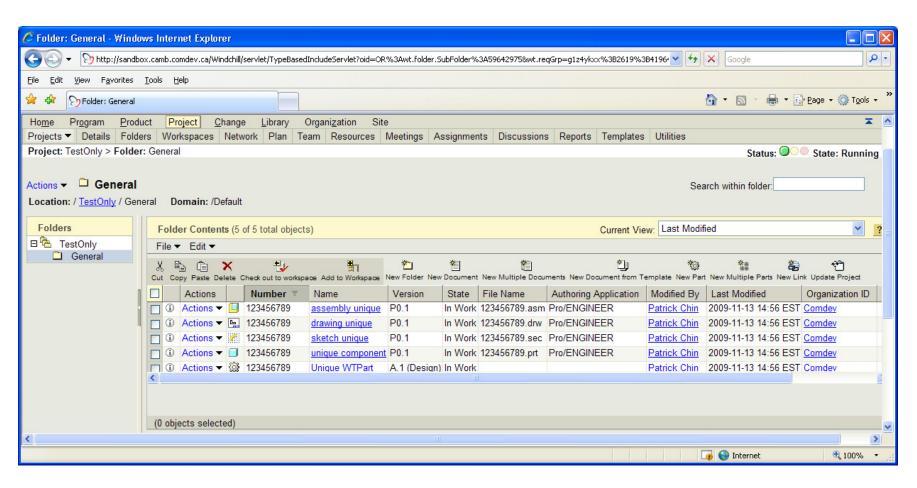
### **Result of this Solution**

- WTPart
  - Only 1 unique WTPart can exist per organization
- WTDocument
  - Only 1 unique WTDocument can exist per organization
- EPMDocuments
  - Are uniquely managed according to number, type, authoring application and organization
  - EPM file names are also uniquely managed according to filenames, authoring application and organization (i.e. Pro/INTRALINK behavior)
- Thus:
  - Auto Association of CAD to Part will be based on synchronizing CAD and WTPart number only. If there is no respective Part number, there will not be an auto creation of Parts
  - Number generation is manual for WTDocuments and EPMDocuments if there is a requirement to synchronize WTPart number

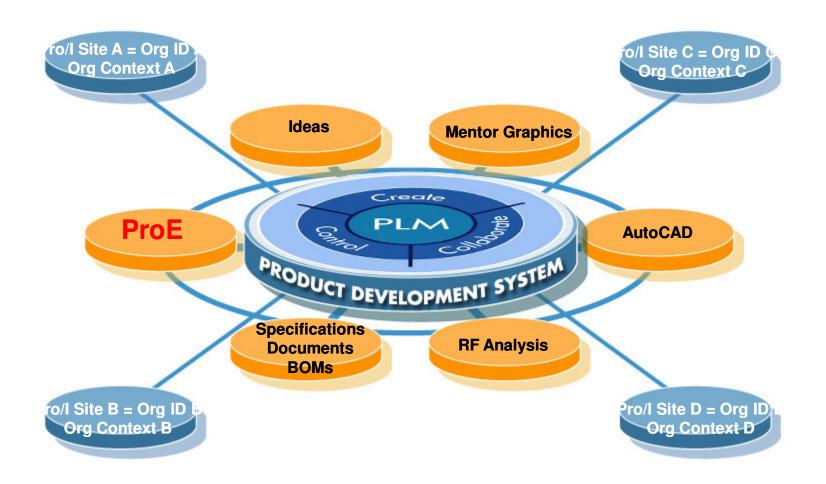
## **Result of this Solution – Workspace View**



### Result of this Solution – Context Folder View



## Pro/INTRALINK Migrations



## **Appendix A – OOTB EPM Management in PLM**

All Pro/E separate CAD types, such as assemblies, parts, drawings, sections, layouts, etc, are managed in one unique EPM CAD document object. Most common practice have the same number for various types. Due to PTC Pro/I practices and methodology, the uniqueness was the file name with extension. Pro/I was a file management tool.

Pro/E SECTION

Pro/E PART

Pro/E ASSEMBLY

Pro/E MANUFACTURING

Pro/E DRAWING

EPM DOCUMENT

Pro/E LAYOUT

Pro/E MARKUP

Pro/E DIAGRAM

Pro/E Other file types

## Appendix A – OOTB EPM Management in PLM

Furthermore, Windchill allows multiple CAD and Arbortext but they all still are managed by a single EPM document type. Most companies use the same number if copied from one CAD tool to another for collaboration and sharing of IP. Thus, conflicts will occur if the CAD tools use the same number and file name with extension. As a result, OOTB does not following standard practices of both business and CAD tools.

Multiple Pro/E file types

Multiple ACAD types

Multiple CATIA types

Multiple CATIAV5 types

Multiple SOLIDWORKS types

Multiple UG types

Multiple Ideas types

Multiple ARBORTEXT content types

Multiple CADENCE CAD types

Multiple CCD CAD types

Multiple INVENTOR CAD types

Multiple ME10 CAD types

Multiple HELIX CAD types

Multiple ORCAD CAD types

Multiple MENTORB, D and E CAD types

Multiple CADDS5 types

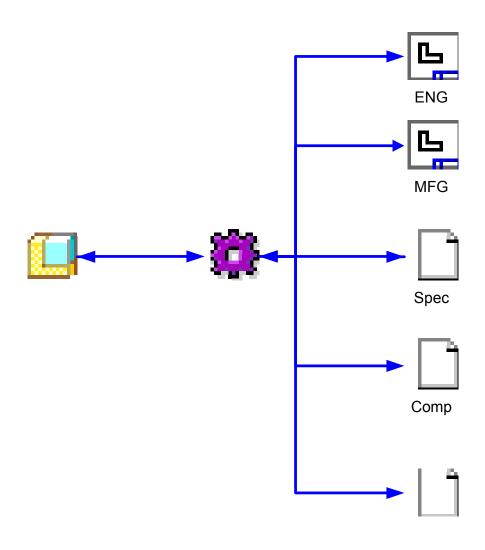
Multiple CADSTAR types

Multiple VISULA CAD types

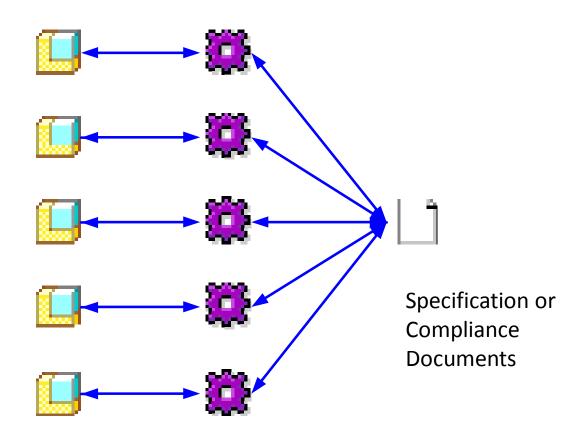
Other CAD types

EPM DOCUMENT

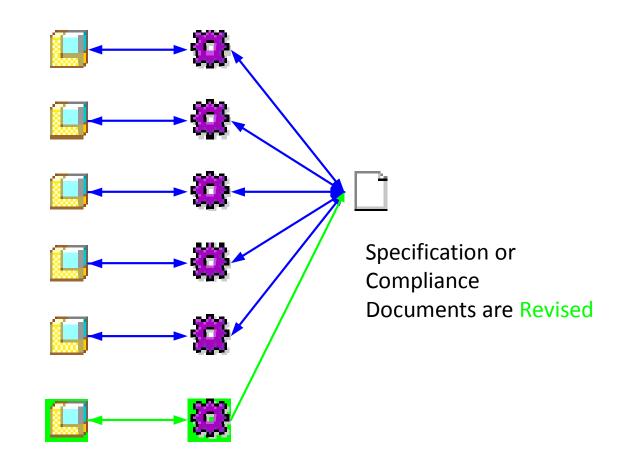
## Relationship between Reference Documents and Components



## Relationship between Reference Documents and Components

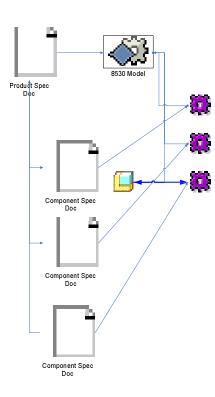


### Relationship between Reference Documents and Components



New Component in Series

## Product Spec and Component Spec



## "As Process" CAD Methodology

## **PDF**



**CAD Model** 

Name: 1234568-001.asm

File Name: 1234568-001.asm



**Drawing (Optional)** 

Number: 1234568-001

Version: A.1

Baan #: 1234568-001

Name: Housing

**Attributes** 

Description

• Nylon

• Black

• Smooth Textured

## **New Methodology Compliance**

## Fit or Form Change after Release



#### **CAD Model**

Number: 1234568

Name: Housing

File Name: 1234568.asm



## **Part Representation**

Number: 1234568

Version: 1.1

Baan #: 1234568-001

Name: Housing

## **Attributes**

- Description
- Teflon (temperatures)
- Black
- Smooth Textured



#### **Drawing (Optional)**

Number: 1234568-001

Version: A.1

Baan #: 1234568-001

**Name: Housing** 

## **Attributes**

- Description
- Nylon
- Black
- Smooth Textured

## PLM CAD Methodology

To be proposed to the Design Automation and executive teams of standardizing engineering and manufacturing for part, ProE CAD model and drawing methodology based on best industry practices.

# Standardized Component Part, CAD Model and Drawing Nomenclature Methodology



**Part Representation** 

Number: ######

Version: -.I (- no revision)

Name: 60 characters

**Physical Attributes Only** 

- Material
- Finish
- Colour
- Dimensions



**Component CAD Model** 

Number: ######

Version: A.I (A is Alfa)

Name: 60 characters

File Name: ######.prt

(number + ext)



Component CAD Drawing (Optional)

Number: ######

Version: A.I (A is Alfa)

Name: 60 characters

File Name: ######.drw

(number + ext)

**Attributes:** 

- Material
- Finish
- Colour
- RoHS



**Assembly Part Representation** 

Number: ######

Version: A.3 (Alpha revision sequence for assemblies)

Name: ASSY HOUSING

**BOMs**:



**CAD Assembly Model** 

Number: ######

Version: A.1

Name: ASSY HOUSING

File Name: ######.asm

팊

**CAD Drawing** 

Number: ######

**Version: A.1** 

Name: ASSY HOUSING

File Name: ######.drw

## Example of a Standardized Component Part, CAD Model and Drawing

#### **Initial Release**



**Part Representation** 

Number: 184786

Version: -.I (- no revision)

Name: COMPONENT TITLE

**Physical Attributes Only** 

- Material
- Finish
- Colour
- Dimensions



**Component CAD Model** 

Number: 184786

Version: A.I (A is Alfa)

Name: COMPONENT TITLE

File Name: 184786.prt

(number + ext)



Component CAD Drawing (Optional)

Number: 184786

Version: A.I (A is Alfa)

Name: COMPONENT TITLE

File Name: **184786.**drw

(number + ext)

#### **Attributes:**

- Material
- Finish
- Colour
- RoHS

## Example of a Standardized Component Part, CAD Model and Drawing

## **Drawing Text Change (No Fit, Form & Function Change) after Release**



**Part Representation** 

Number: 184786

Version: -.I (- no revision)

Name: COMPONENT TITLE

**Physical Attributes Only** 

- Material
- Finish
- Colour
- Dimensions



**Component CAD Model** 

Number: 184786

Version: A.I (A is Alfa)

Name: COMPONENT TITLE

File Name: 184786.prt

(number + ext)



**Component CAD Drawing** 

Number: 184786

Version: B.I (A is Alfa)

Name: COMPONENT TITLE

File Name: **184786.**drw

(number + ext)

**Attributes:** 

Material

Finish

Colour

RoHS

## Example of a Standardized Component Part, CAD Model and Drawing

## Fit or Form Change after Release



#### **Part Representation**

**Number: new number** 

Version: -.I (- no revision)

Name: COMPONENT TITLE

**Physical Attributes Only** 

- Material
- Finish
- Colour
- Dimensions



#### **Component CAD Model**

**Number: new number** 

Version: A.I (A is Alfa)

Name: COMPONENT TITLE

File Name: new number.prt

(number + ext)



## Component CAD Drawing (Optional)

**Number: new number** 

Version: A.I (A is Alfa)

**Name: COMPONENT TITLE** 

File Name: new number.drw

(number + ext)

#### **Attributes:**

- Material
- Finish
- Colour
- RoHS

#### **Initial Release**



**Assembly Part Representation** 

Number: 136814-101

Version: A.3 (Alpha revision sequence for assemblies)
Name: COMPONENT TITLE

BOMs:



**CAD Assembly Model** 

Number: 136814-101

Version: A.1

Name: COMPONENT TITLE

File Name: 136814-101.asm



**CAD Drawing** 

Number: 136814-101

Version: A.1

Name: COMPONENT TITLE

File Name: 136814-101.drw

## **Drawing Text Change (No Fit, Form & Function Change) after Release**



**Assembly Part Representation** 

Number: 136814-101

Version: A.3 (Alpha revision sequence for assemblies)

Name: COMPONENT TITLE

**BOMs**:



**CAD Assembly Model** 

Number: 136814-101

Version: A.1

Name: COMPONENT TITLE

File Name: 136814-101.asm



**CAD Drawing** 

Number: 136814-101

Version: **B.1** 

Name: COMPONENT TITLE

File Name: 136814-101.drw

#### Component change resulting in a new assembly number



**Assembly Part Representation** 

**Number: new number** 

Version: A.3 (Alpha revision sequence for assemblies)
Name: COMPONENT TITLE

**BOMs**:



**CAD Assembly Model** 

**Number: new number** 

Version: A.1

Name: COMPONENT TITLE

File Name: new number.asm



**CAD Drawing** 

**Number: new number** 

Version: A.1

Name: COMPONENT TITLE

File Name: new number.drw

## Resulting change in next higher assembly revision



**Assembly Part Representation** 

Number: #######

Version: B.3 (Alpha revision sequence for assemblies)
Name: COMPONENT TITLE

**BOMs**:



**CAD Assembly Model** 

Number: #######

Version: **B.1** 

Name: COMPONENT TITLE

File Name: #######.asm



**CAD Drawing** 

Number: #######

Version: **B.1** 

Name: COMPONENT TITLE

File Name: #######.drw

## Advantages of Standardized Methodology with PLM

- Visible standard changes in the organization with fit, form and function
- Alignment with current bin numbering in MFG
- PLM can provide better controls to enforce this methodology with workaround in different PLM libraries and subfolders