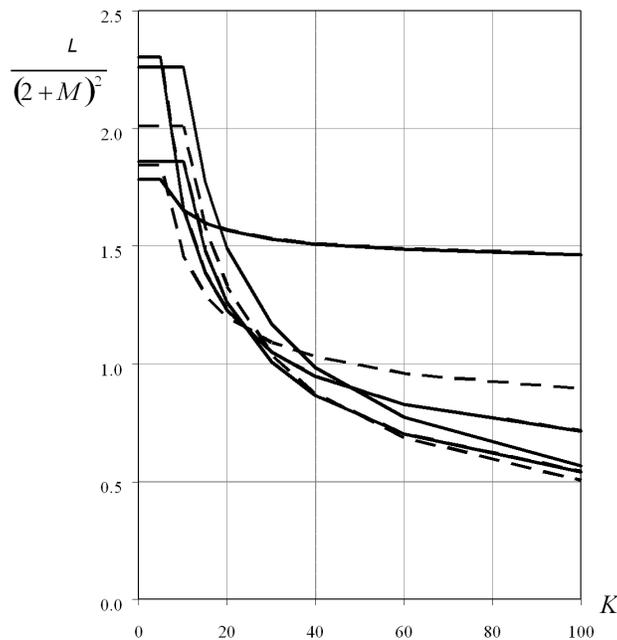


## APPENDIX A STABILITY CURVES FOR CLAY

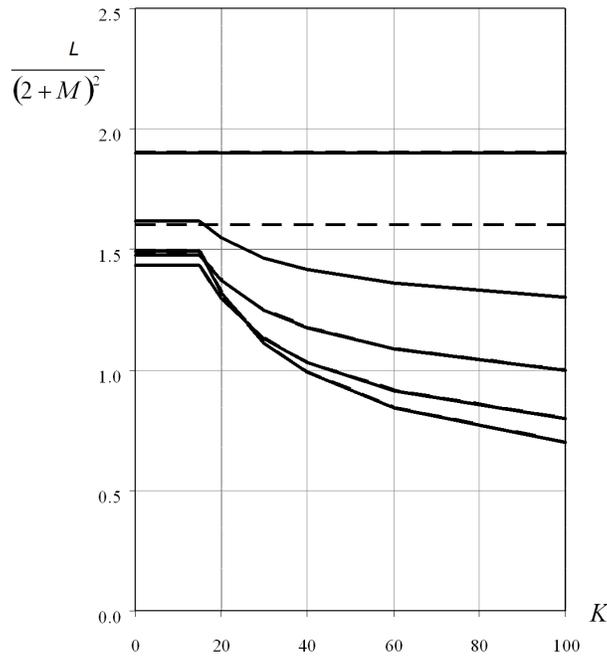
Minimum pipe weight required to limit maximum relative displacement  $Y$  to  $10 \cdot \tau / 1000$  on clay, can be calculated by Equation (3.37) with the coefficients listed below. The value of  $K$  should not be taken less than 5. Linear interpolation can be applied in the region  $0.003 < N < 0.006$ .

**Table A-1 Parameters for calculating minimum weight,  $L_{10}/(2 + M)^2$ , for pipe on clay,  $G_c = 0.0556$**

| $G_c = 0.0556$ |                |       |       |       |                           |       |       |       |
|----------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| $M$            | $N \leq 0.003$ |       |       |       | $0.006 \leq N \leq 0.024$ |       |       |       |
|                | $C_1$          | $C_2$ | $C_3$ | $K_b$ | $C_1$                     | $C_2$ | $C_3$ | $K_b$ |
| $\leq 0.2$     | 0              | 9     | 0.6   | 10    | 0.2                       | 5     | 0.5   | 15    |
| 0.4            | 0              | 8     | 0.6   | 10    | 0.2                       | 5     | 0.5   | 15    |
| 0.5            | 0.1            | 7     | 0.6   | 10    | 0.4                       | 4     | 0.5   | 15    |
| 0.6            | 0.1            | 7     | 0.6   | 10    | 0.4                       | 4     | 0.5   | 15    |
| 0.8            | 0.1            | 7     | 0.6   | 10    | 0.7                       | 3     | 0.5   | 15    |
| 1.0            | 0.4            | 5     | 0.6   | 5     | 0.7                       | 3     | 0.5   | 15    |
| 1.5            | 0.4            | 5     | 0.6   | 5     | 1.1                       | 2     | 0.5   | 15    |
| 2.0            | 0.7            | 3     | 0.6   | 5     | 1.6                       | 0     | 0.5   | 15    |
| $\geq 4.0$     | 1.4            | 1     | 0.6   | 5     | 1.9                       | 0     | 0.5   | 15    |



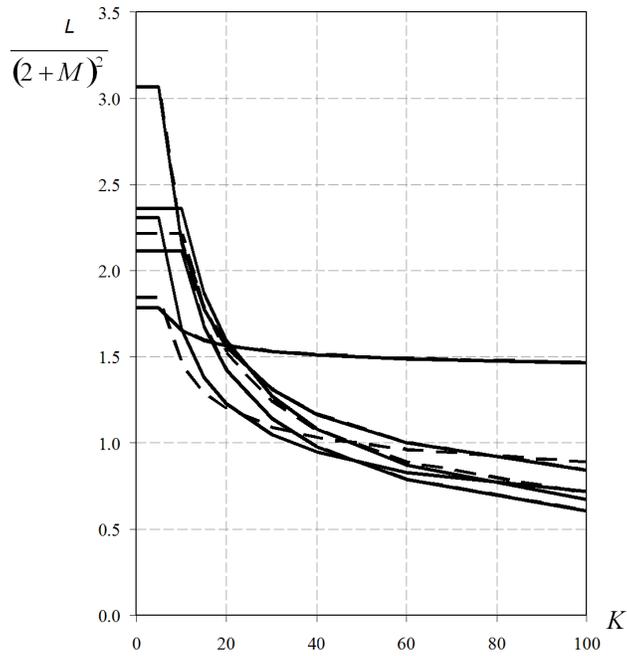
**Figure A-1 Minimum weight for a pipe on clay,  $Y = 10 \cdot \tau / 1\ 000$ ,  $N \leq 0.003$ ,  $G_c = 0.0556$**



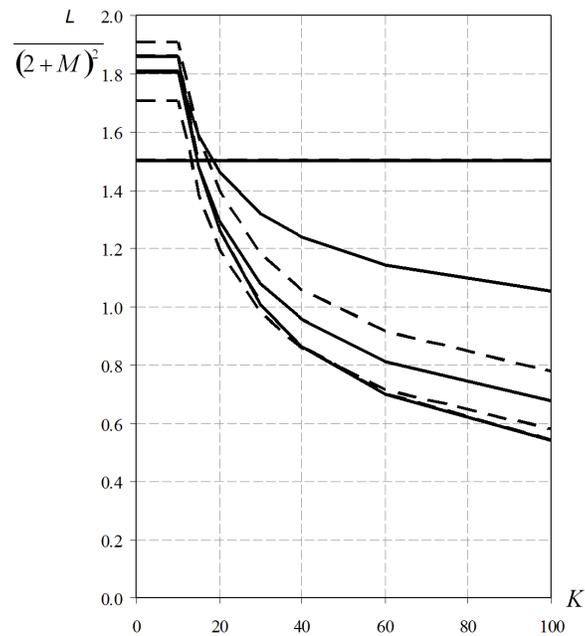
**Figure A-2 Minimum weight for a pipe on clay,  $Y = 10 \cdot \tau / 1\,000$ ,  $0.006 \leq N \leq 0.024$ ,  $G_c = 0.0556$**

**Table A-2 Parameters for calculating minimum weight,  $L_{10}/(2+M)^2$ , for pipe on clay,  $G_c = 0.111$**

| $G_c = 0.111$ |                |       |       |       |                           |       |       |       |
|---------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| $M$           | $N \leq 0.003$ |       |       |       | $0.006 \leq N \leq 0.024$ |       |       |       |
|               | $C_1$          | $C_2$ | $C_3$ | $K_b$ | $C_1$                     | $C_2$ | $C_3$ | $K_b$ |
| $\leq 0.2$    | 0.1            | 9     | 0.6   | 10    | 0.1                       | 7     | 0.6   | 10    |
| 0.4           | 0.1            | 8     | 0.6   | 10    | 0.1                       | 7     | 0.6   | 10    |
| 0.5           | 0.1            | 8     | 0.6   | 10    | 0.1                       | 7     | 0.6   | 10    |
| 0.6           | 0.2            | 8     | 0.6   | 10    | 0.2                       | 6     | 0.6   | 10    |
| 0.8           | 0.4            | 7     | 0.6   | 5     | 0.3                       | 6     | 0.6   | 10    |
| 1.0           | 0.4            | 7     | 0.6   | 5     | 0.4                       | 6     | 0.6   | 10    |
| 1.5           | 0.4            | 5     | 0.6   | 5     | 0.8                       | 4     | 0.6   | 10    |
| 2.0           | 0.7            | 3     | 0.6   | 5     | 1.5                       | 0     | 0.6   | 10    |
| $\geq 4.0$    | 1.4            | 1     | 0.6   | 5     | 1.5                       | 0     | 0.6   | 10    |



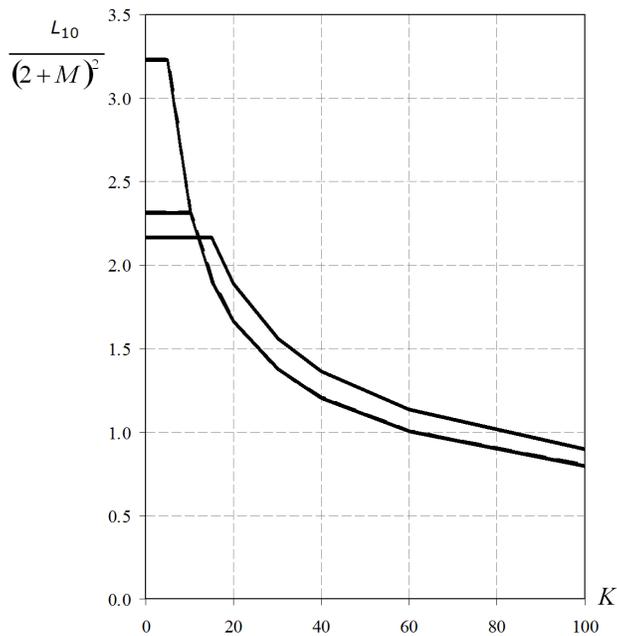
**Figure A-3 Minimum weight for a pipe on clay,  $Y = 10 \cdot \tau / 1\ 000$ ,  $N \leq 0.003$ ,  $G_c = 0.111$**



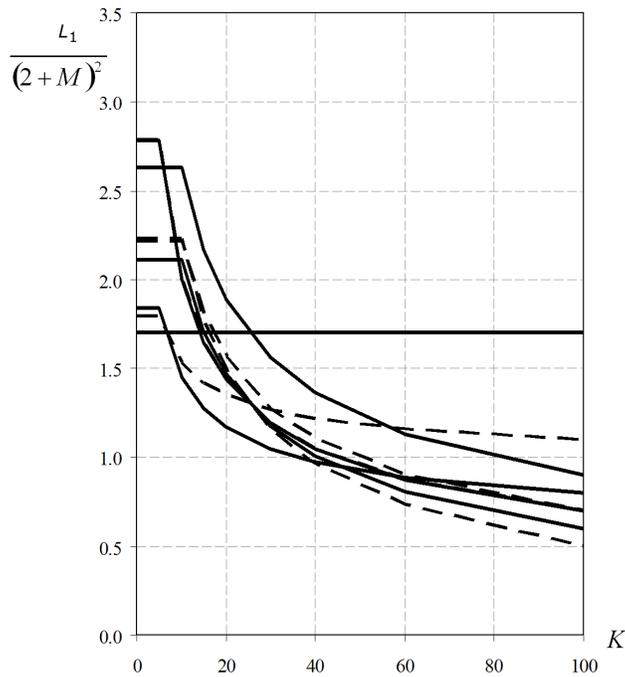
**Figure A-4 Minimum weight for a pipe on clay,  $Y = 10 \cdot \tau / 1000$ ,  $0.006 \leq N \leq 0.024$ ,  $G_c = 0.111$**

**Table A-3 Parameters for calculating minimum weight,  $L_{10}/(2 + M)^2$ , for pipe on clay,  $G_c = 0.222$**

| $G_c = 0.222$ |                |       |       |       |                           |       |       |       |
|---------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| $M$           | $N \leq 0.003$ |       |       |       | $0.006 \leq N \leq 0.024$ |       |       |       |
|               | $C_1$          | $C_2$ | $C_3$ | $K_b$ | $C_1$                     | $C_2$ | $C_3$ | $K_b$ |
| $\leq 0.2$    | 0.1            | 8     | 0.5   | 15    | 0.1                       | 8     | 0.5   | 10    |
| 0.4           | 0.1            | 7     | 0.5   | 10    | -0.3                      | 8     | 0.5   | 10    |
| 0.5           | 0.1            | 7     | 0.5   | 10    | -0.1                      | 7     | 0.5   | 10    |
| 0.6           | 0.1            | 7     | 0.5   | 10    | 0.0                       | 7     | 0.5   | 10    |
| 0.8           | 0.1            | 7     | 0.5   | 5     | 0.1                       | 6     | 0.5   | 5     |
| 1.0           | 0.1            | 7     | 0.5   | 5     | 0.1                       | 6     | 0.5   | 5     |
| 1.5           | 0.1            | 7     | 0.5   | 5     | 0.5                       | 3     | 0.5   | 5     |
| 2.0           | 0.1            | 7     | 0.5   | 5     | 0.9                       | 2     | 0.5   | 5     |
| 4.0           | 0.1            | 7     | 0.5   | 5     | 1.7                       | 0     | 0.5   | 5     |
| $\geq 10$     | 0.1            | 7     | 0.5   | 5     | 1.7                       | 0     | 0.5   | 5     |



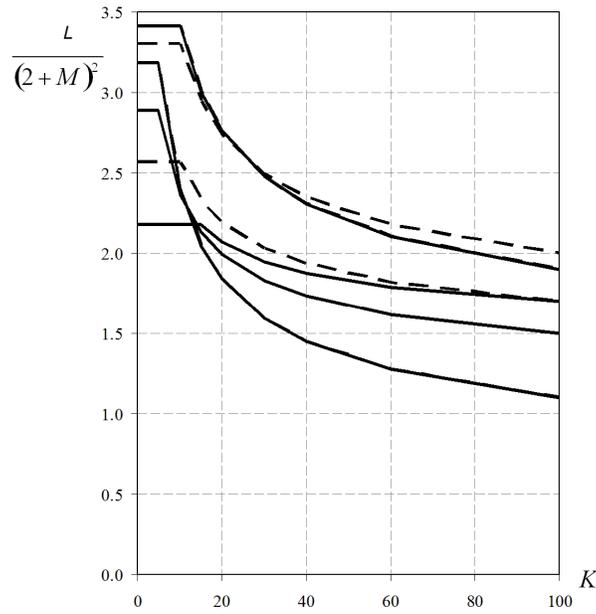
**Figure A-5 Minimum weight for a pipe on clay,  $Y = 10\tau/1000$ ,  $N \leq 0.003$ ,  $G_c = 0.222$**



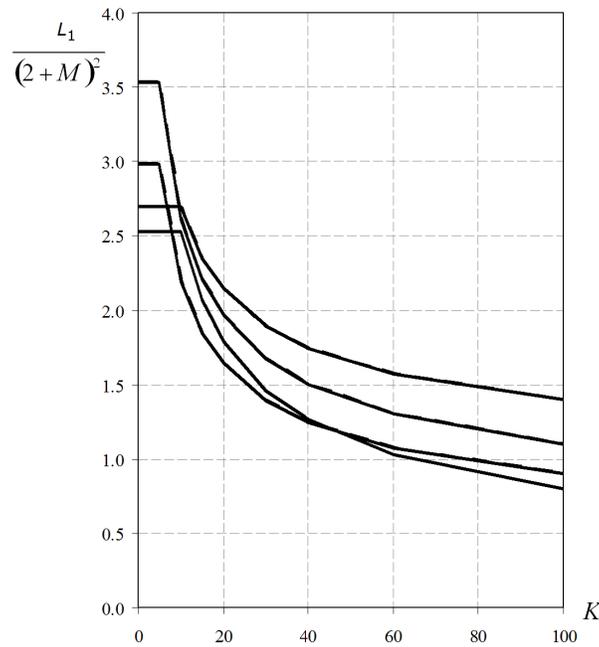
**Figure A-6 Minimum weight for a pipe on clay,  $Y= 10 \cdot \tau / 1\ 000$ ,  $0.006 \leq N \leq 0.024$ ,  $G_c = 0.222$**

**Table A-4 Parameters for calculating minimum weight,  $L_{10}/(2 + M)^2$ , for pipe on clay,  $G_c = 0.556$**

| $G_c = 0.556$ |                |       |       |       |                           |       |       |       |
|---------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| $M$           | $N \leq 0.003$ |       |       |       | $0.006 \leq N \leq 0.024$ |       |       |       |
|               | $C_1$          | $C_2$ | $C_3$ | $K_b$ | $C_1$                     | $C_2$ | $C_3$ | $K_b$ |
| $\leq 0.2$    | 1.4            | 3     | 0.5   | 15    | 0.0                       | 8     | 0.5   | 10    |
| 0.4           | 0.5            | 6     | 0.5   | 5     | 0.3                       | 6     | 0.5   | 5     |
| 0.5           | 0.5            | 6     | 0.5   | 5     | 0.3                       | 6     | 0.5   | 5     |
| 0.6           | 0.5            | 6     | 0.5   | 5     | 0.3                       | 6     | 0.5   | 5     |
| 0.8           | 1.1            | 4     | 0.5   | 5     | 0.4                       | 7     | 0.5   | 5     |
| 1.0           | 1.3            | 4     | 0.5   | 10    | 0.4                       | 7     | 0.5   | 5     |
| 1.5           | 1.2            | 7     | 0.5   | 10    | 0.8                       | 6     | 0.5   | 10    |
| 2.0           | 1.2            | 7     | 0.5   | 10    | 0.8                       | 6     | 0.5   | 10    |
| 4.0           | 1.2            | 7     | 0.5   | 10    | 0.8                       | 6     | 0.5   | 10    |
| $\geq 10$     | 1.4            | 6     | 0.5   | 10    | 0.8                       | 6     | 0.5   | 10    |



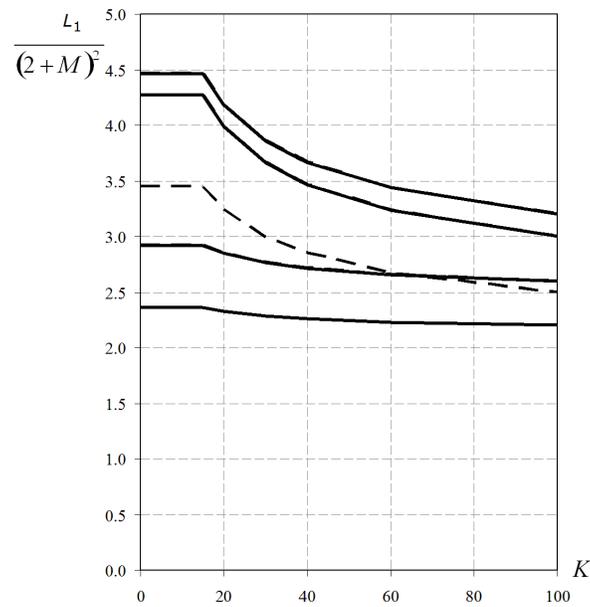
**Figure A-7 Minimum weight for a pipe on clay,  $Y = 10\cdot\tau/1\ 000$ ,  $N \leq 0.003$ ,  $G_c = 0.556$**



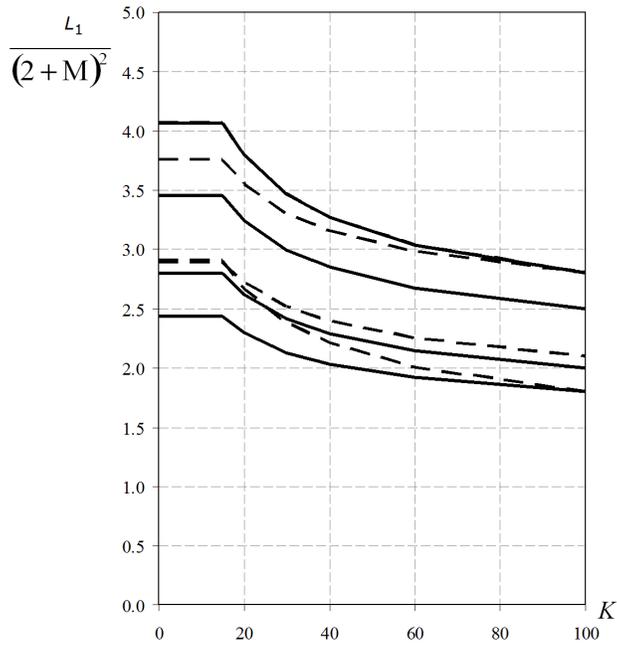
**Figure A-8 Minimum weight for a pipe on clay,  $Y = 10\cdot\tau/1\ 000$ ,  $0.006 \leq N \leq 0.024$ ,  $G_c = 0.556$**

**Table A-5 Parameters for calculating minimum weight,  $L_{10}/(2 + M)^2$ , for pipe on clay,  $G_c = 1.11$**

| $G_c = 1.11$ |                |       |       |       |                           |       |       |       |
|--------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| $M$          | $N \leq 0.003$ |       |       |       | $0.006 \leq N \leq 0.024$ |       |       |       |
|              | $C_1$          | $C_2$ | $C_3$ | $K_b$ | $C_1$                     | $C_2$ | $C_3$ | $K_b$ |
| $\leq 0.2$   | 2.1            | 1     | 0.5   | 15    | 1.4                       | 4     | 0.5   | 15    |
| 0.4          | 2.4            | 2     | 0.5   | 15    | 1.1                       | 7     | 0.5   | 15    |
| 0.5          | 2.4            | 2     | 0.5   | 15    | 1.5                       | 5     | 0.5   | 15    |
| 0.6          | 1.9            | 6     | 0.5   | 15    | 1.6                       | 5     | 0.5   | 15    |
| 0.8          | 2.2            | 8     | 0.5   | 15    | 1.9                       | 6     | 0.5   | 15    |
| 1.0          | 2.2            | 8     | 0.5   | 15    | 2.2                       | 6     | 0.5   | 15    |
| $\geq 1.5$   | 2.4            | 8     | 0.5   | 15    | 2.0                       | 8     | 0.5   | 15    |



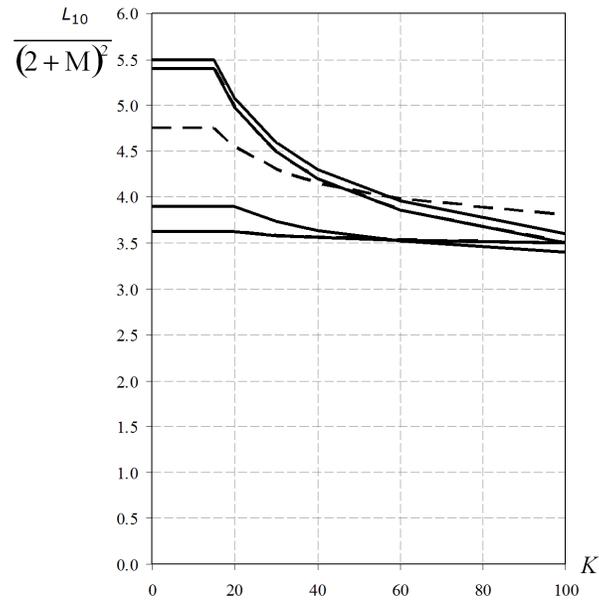
**Figure A-9 Minimum weight for a pipe on clay,  $Y = 10\tau/1\ 000$ ,  $N \leq 0.003$ ,  $G_c = 1.11$**



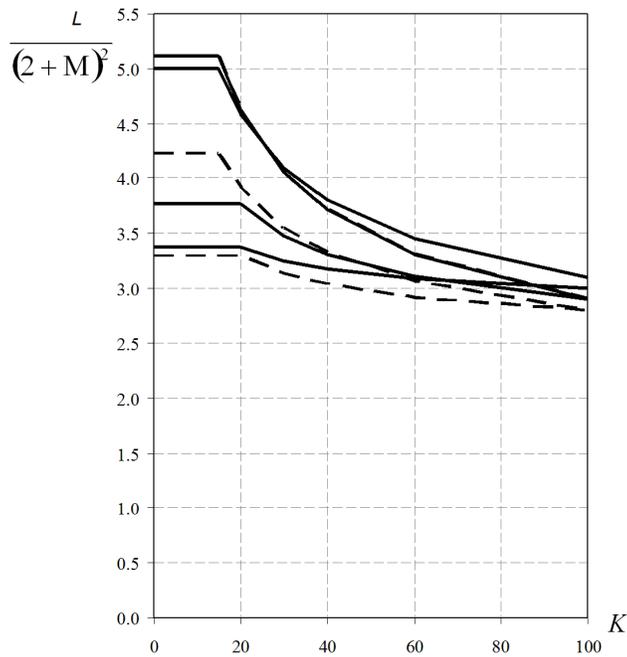
**Figure A-10 Minimum weight for a pipe on clay,  $Y = 10 \cdot \tau / 1000$ ,  $0.006 \leq N \leq 0.024$ ,  $G_c = 1.11$**

**Table A-6 Parameters for calculating minimum weight,  $L_{10} / (2 + M)^2$ , for pipe on clay,  $G_c = 2.78$**

| $G_c = 2.78$ |                |       |       |       |                           |       |       |       |
|--------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| $M$          | $N \leq 0.003$ |       |       |       | $0.006 \leq N \leq 0.024$ |       |       |       |
|              | $C_1$          | $C_2$ | $C_3$ | $K_b$ | $C_1$                     | $C_2$ | $C_3$ | $K_b$ |
| $\leq 0.2$   | 3.4            | 1     | 0.5   | 20    | 2.7                       | 3     | 0.5   | 20    |
| 0.4          | 3.4            | 1     | 0.5   | 20    | 2.4                       | 4     | 0.5   | 20    |
| 0.5          | 3.0            | 4     | 0.5   | 20    | 2.2                       | 7     | 0.5   | 20    |
| 0.6          | 3.2            | 6     | 0.5   | 15    | 1.9                       | 9     | 0.5   | 15    |
| 0.8          | 2.4            | 12    | 0.5   | 15    | 1.9                       | 12    | 0.5   | 15    |
| 1.0          | 2.3            | 12    | 0.5   | 15    | 1.5                       | 14    | 0.5   | 15    |
| 1.5          | 2.3            | 12    | 0.5   | 15    | 1.5                       | 14    | 0.5   | 15    |
| 2.0          | 2.3            | 12    | 0.5   | 15    | 1.5                       | 14    | 0.5   | 15    |
| 4.0          | 2.3            | 12    | 0.5   | 15    | 1.5                       | 14    | 0.5   | 15    |
| $\geq 4.0$   | 2.3            | 12    | 0.5   | 15    | 1.5                       | 14    | 0.5   | 15    |



**Figure A-11 Minimum weight for a pipe on clay,  $Y = 10 \cdot \tau / 1000$ ,  $N \leq 0.003$ ,  $G_c = 2.78$**



**Figure A-12 Minimum weight for a pipe on clay,  $Y = 10 \cdot \tau / 1000$ ,  $0.006 \leq N \leq 0.024$ ,  $G_c = 2.78$**