

Tc(s) is changed a little bite from previous Mathcad 15 file which I posted on the forum in this post, but it doesn't matter because it's about something else now.

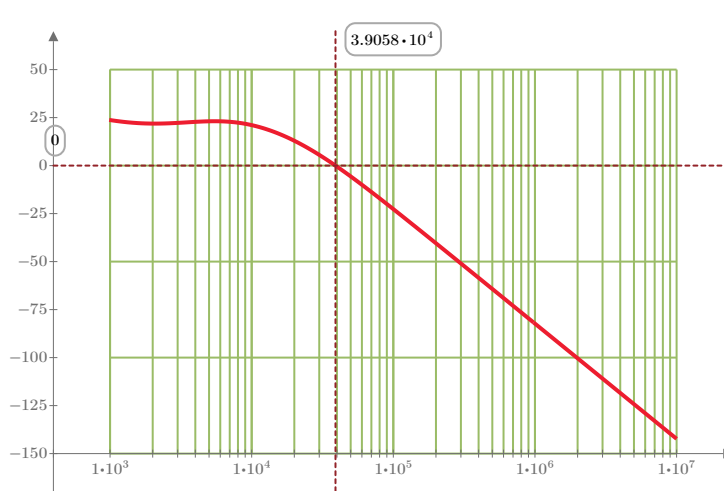
$$Tc(s) := \frac{2.4127431579569600055e35 \cdot s^2 + 5.5645771504336542366e39 \cdot s + 3.2084350504746816817e43}{1.2665147955292225369e19 \cdot s^5 + 4.2385278581122593244e24 \cdot s^4 + 4.9220536179562466193e29 \cdot s^3 + 2.3439217436534554348e34 \cdot s^2 + 4.2553191489361702128e38 \cdot s}$$

$$Tc(s) := \frac{2.412 \cdot 10^{35} \cdot s^2 + 5.5646 \cdot 10^{39} \cdot s + 3.2084350 \cdot 10^{43}}{1.2665 \cdot 10^{19} \cdot s^5 + 4.23853 \cdot 10^{24} \cdot s^4 + 4.92205 \cdot 10^{29} \cdot s^3 + 2.3339 \cdot 10^{34} \cdot s^2 + 4.2553 \cdot 10^{38} \cdot s}$$

$$freq := \text{logspace}(10, 10^7, 10^3)$$

Solve for frequency of zero dB gain

$$FQ := \text{root}(20 \cdot \log(|Tc(2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1j \cdot XX)|), XX, 10^4, 10^6) = 39058.342$$



$$20 \cdot \log(|Tc(2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1j \cdot FQ)|) = 0$$

This function replaces phasecor, (not available in Express

$$\text{arg}(x) := \text{mod}(\text{atan2}(\text{Re}(x), \text{Im}(x)) - 2 \cdot \pi, 2 \cdot \pi)$$

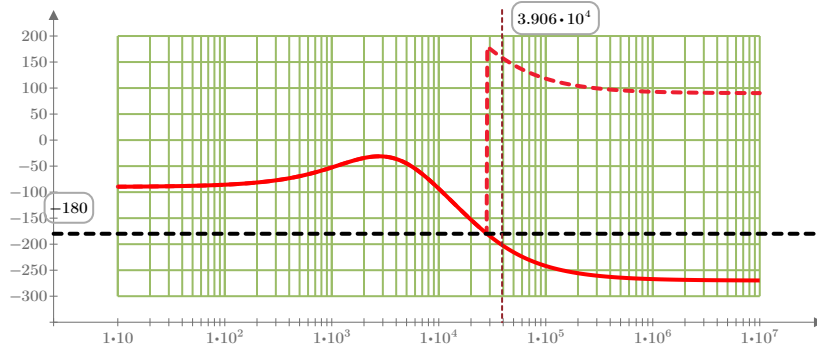
Find the frequency at which the phase crosses -180° .

$$GQ := \text{root}(\text{arg}(Tc(2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1j \cdot xx)) + \pi, xx, 10^3, 10^6) = 28202.044$$

Phase margin is defined as the amount of change in open-loop phase needed to make a closed-loop system unstable. The phase margin is the difference in phase between -180° and the phase at the gain cross-over frequency that gives a gain of 0 dB.

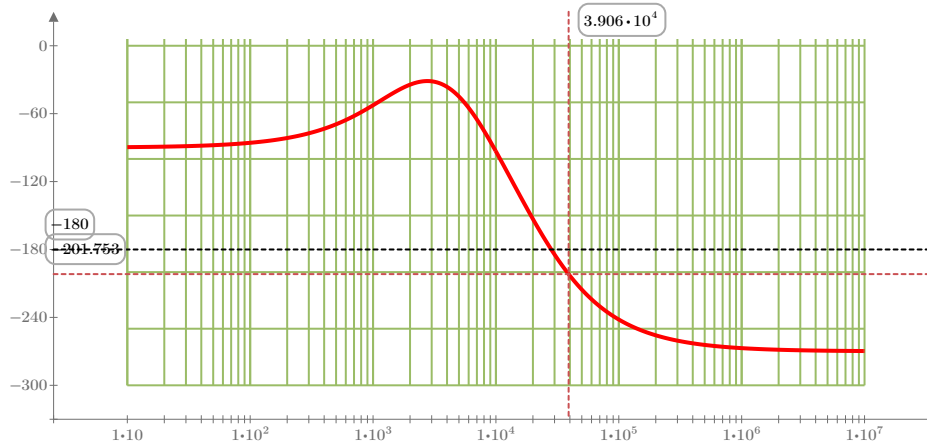
Gain Margin is the difference between 0dB and the gain where phase crosses -180°

atan2 function and **arc()** function with $FQ = 39058.342$



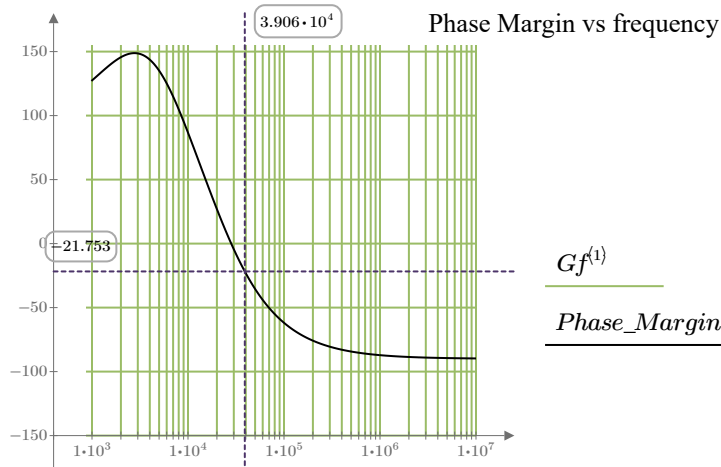
$$\arg(Tc(2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1j \cdot FQ)) = -201.753 \text{ deg}$$

arc() function with $FQ = 39058.342$,



$$\text{Phase_Margin}(x) := \arg(x) + 180 \text{ deg}$$

$$\text{Phase_Margin}(Tc(2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1j \cdot FQ)) = -21.753 \text{ deg}$$



$Gf^{(1)}$

$$\text{Phase_Margin}(Tc(2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1j \cdot frq)) \text{ (deg)}$$

2) Second Method

$$\text{Arg}(z, \varphi_0) := \text{mod}(\arg(z) - \varphi_0, 2 \cdot \pi)$$

$$\text{Arg}\left(Tc(j \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot \text{freq}), -3 \cdot \frac{\pi}{2}\right) \cdot \frac{180}{\pi}$$

$Gf^{(0)}$
 frq

$GQ = 28202.044$

$Gx := Grid$

Gain Margin Plot and value

$-20 \cdot \log(|Tc(2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1j \cdot GQ)|) = -6.803$

